

Scattering Theory

The cross section within the small angle approximation for particles in a solution reads

$$\frac{\text{Unknown macro: } d\Omega}{n \Delta \rho^2 V_p^2} \left(S(\mathbf{q}) - P(\mathbf{q}) \right)^2$$

where the particle density is given by

$$n = \frac{\text{Unknown macro: } V}{\text{Unknown macro: } \rho_b - \rho_s}$$

The scattering length density contrast between the particles and the solvent reads

$$\Delta \rho(\mathbf{r}) = \rho_b(\mathbf{r}) - \rho_s$$

The particle form factor reads

$$P(\mathbf{q}) = \int dV e^{-i \mathbf{q} \cdot \mathbf{r}} \left(\text{Unknown macro: } q \right)^2$$